

Spelling Overview



Every child a leader – Every chance taken – Every day counts

OFSTED research and analysis: English Spelling Extract

When young children are taught phonics, they learn the alphabetic code for spelling (encoding) as well as for reading (decoding). This is why spelling and decoding have been referred to as 'reversible processes'.

Reading involves blending the individual sounds of a word to say the whole word, while spelling requires the writer to segment a whole word into its individual sounds (phonemes) and to identify what they are. As well as the skill of segmenting, children need to know which graphemes can represent the separate phonemes they have identified in the word they want to spell. They also need to know how to spell what the national curriculum refers to as 'common exception words', so called because their GPCs are unusual or have not yet been taught. Knowing how to spell a word 'makes the representation of it sturdy and accessible for fluent reading'. This is because spelling and reading call on the same representation – that is, the order of the letters that make up the word. The Department for Education's non-statutory curriculum guidance for the early years, 'Development matters', suggests that teachers of Reception-age children should dictate sentences for children to write that contain only the taught letter-to-sound correspondences. Similarly, the Year 1 national curriculum programme of study requires pupils to write down dictated sentences using 'the GPCs and common exception words taught so far'. Dictation gives children opportunities to practise and apply their spelling knowledge and segmenting skills, without having to compose sentences by themselves. It requires them to distinguish between the sounds they hear in order to choose the correct graphemes to represent the sounds and to form the letters correctly. They also have to understand what they are hearing to distinguish between homophones (for example, 'to'/'two' and 'meat'/'meet').

National Curriculum Knowledge

KS1

By the end of year 1, pupils should be able to read a large number of different words containing the GPCs that they have learnt, whether or not they have seen these words before. Spelling, however, is a very different matter. Once pupils have learnt more than one way of spelling particular sounds, choosing the right letter or letters depends on their either having made a conscious effort to learn the words or having absorbed them less consciously through their reading. Younger pupils have not had enough time to learn or absorb the accurate spelling of all the words that they may want to write.

Many of the words listed as 'example words' for years 1 and 2, including almost all those listed as 'exception words', are used frequently in pupils' writing, and therefore it is worth pupils learning the correct spelling. The 'exception words' contain GPCs which have not yet been taught as widely applicable, but this may be because they are applicable in very few age appropriate words rather than because they are rare in English words in general.

KS2

The word-lists for years 3 and 4 and years 5 and 6 are statutory. The lists are a mixture of words pupils frequently use in their writing and those which they often misspell. Some of the listed words may be thought of as quite challenging, but the 100 words in each list can easily be taught within the four years of key stage 2 alongside other words that teachers consider appropriate.

Term	Autumn 1	Autumn 2	Spring 1	Spring 2	
Value	Resilience	Integrity	Democracy	Creativity	
Key Events	Black History Month (October) Mental Health Day Harvest Festival	Remembrance Day	Safer Internet Day	World Book Day	

Year 1	Autumn 1	Autumn 2	Spring 1	Spring 2	
Objective	Step 1: Words ending in 'ff', 'll', 'ss', 'zz' and 'ck'	Step 7: Compound words and words with unstressed vowels	Step 13: Words with the split digraph 'o_e'	Step 19: Words where the digraph 'er' is stressed	
Words	puff, fluff, bell, doll, grass, kiss, buzz, fizz, clock, back	pocket, balloon, carrot, thunder, sunset, football, playground, farmyard, bedroom, starfish	home, those, woke, hope, hole, mole, spoke, joke, bone, phone	herb, verb, her, term, person, germ, stern, perch, fern, mermaid	out, m arou

Objective	Step 2: Words with the /k/ sound spelled 'k' and 'nk' spelling pattern	Step 8: Words with the digraphs 'ai' and 'oi'	Step 14: Words with the split digraph 'u_e'	Step 20: Words where the digraph 'er' is unstressed	
Words	bank, honk, tank, pink, think, kit, skin, mask, sketch, basket	rain, point, oil, wait, train, coin, join, paid, afraid, soil	June, rude, tube, flume, huge, rule, use, tune, flute, plume	better, summer, sister, after, never, under, winter, brother, ever, river	down
Objective	Step 3: Words with the 'tch' trigraph	Step 9: Words with the digraphs 'ay' and 'oy'	Step 15: Words with the digraph 'ar'	Step 21: Words with the digraphs 'ir' and 'ur'	
Words	catch, fetch, kitchen, switch, hutch, witch, ditch, patch, match, batch	day, play, cowboy, enjoy, stay, toy, joy, clay, say, way	car, jar, park, arm, garden, hard, dark, stars, art, shark	girl, shirt, third, bird, first, turn, hurt, burst, church, Thursday	very
Objective	Step 4: Adding '-s' and '-es' to make plurals	Step 10: Words with the split digraph 'a_e'	Step 16: Words with the digraph 'ee'	Step 22: Words where the digraph 'oo' makes an /oo/ sound	
Words	flowers, boxes, brushes, lunches, cars, foxes, dogs, dishes, boats, churches	made, take, came, mistake, same, safe, awake, snowflake, rake, plate	feel, tree, green, meet, week, see, free, sheet, feet, seek	food, pool, moon, zoo, soon, tool, boots, spoon, afternoon, boom	
Objective	Step 5: Adding the suffixes '-ing' and '-ed'	Step 11: Words with the split digraph 'e_e'	Step 17: Words where the digraph 'ea' makes an /ee/ sound	Step 23: Words where the digraph 'oo' makes an /u/ sound	
Words	looking, looked, buzzing, buzzed, jumping, jumped, helping, helped, fizzing, fizzed	even, complete, delete, Chinese, these, evening, eve, athlete, extreme	each, peach, reach, teach, lead, leaf, leap, beak, squeak, real	book, cook, foot, wood, good, shook, brook, stood, took, wool	

Objective	Step 6: Adding the prefix 'un-' and the suffixes '-er' and '-est'	Step 12: Words with the split digraph 'i_e'	Step 18: Words where the digraph 'ea' makes an /e/ sound	Step 24: Words where the digraphs 'oa' and 'oe' make an /oa/ sound	
Words	fresher, higher, unload, unhappy, hardest, unfair, quicker, darkest, undo, unlock	five, ride, like, time, side, slide, spike, trike, fire, mine	head, bread, meant, instead, wealth, sweat, threat, spread, dead, deaf	goes, goat, boat, dominoes, woe, toe, doe, road, soap, coat	chi

Year 2	Autumn 1	Autumn 2	Spring 1	Spring 2	
Objective	Step 1: Words where 'dge' makes a /j/ sound	Step 7: Words where 'wr' makes a /r/ sound at the beginning of words	Step 13: Words where 'y' makes an /igh/ sound	Step 19: Words where '-er', '-est' and '-ed' is added to words ending in 'e'	
Words	badge, edge, bridge, dodge, fudge, ridge, smudge, judge, wedge, lodge	write, wriggle, wrap, wrestle, written, wrecked, wrapped, wren, wrong, wrote	cry, fly, dry, try, reply, July, shy, spy, sky, why	nicer, writer, baker, looser, safer, simpler, hoped, loved, largest, closest	ke v
Objective	Step 2: Words where 'ge' makes a /j/ sound	Step 8: Words ending in 'le'	Step 14: Words where '-es' is added to words ending in 'y'	Step 20: Words where '-ing' is added to single syllable words	
Words	change, charge, range, orange, hinge, strange, dungeon, sponge, pigeon, fringe	table, apple, bottle, little, middle, bubble, cable, uncle, ankle, eagle	tries, replies, cries, spies, supplies, flies, copies, babies, carries, lorries	patting, humming, dropping, running, hopping, clapping, sitting, flipping, wrapping, slipping	
Objective	Step 3: Words where 'g' makes a /j/ sound	Step 9: Words ending in 'el'	Step 15: Words where '-ed' is added to words ending in 'y'	Step 21: Words where '-ed' is added to single syllable words	Wo
Words	gem, gym, giant, magic, giraffe, energy, digit, engine, religion, gentle	camel, tunnel, jewel, travel, tinsel, squirrel, hazel, vowel, angel, towel	copied, replied, spied, fried, applied, relied, identified, multiplied, magnified, supplied	patted, hummed, dropped, clapped, clipped, wrapped, napped, ripped, drummed, dragged	w wa
Objective	Step 4: Words where 'c' makes a /s/ sound before 'e', 'i' and 'y'	Step 10: Words ending in 'al'	Step 16: Words where '-er' and '-est' are added to words ending in 'y'	Step 22: Words where 'a' makes an /or/ sound	Wo

Words	race, ice, cell, city, fancy, lace, space, circle, circus, rice	metal, petal, capital, hospital, animal, equal, final, pedal, local, magical	happier, happiest, angrier, angriest, drier, driest, tidier, tidiest, funnier, funniest	all, ball, walk, call, talk, always, fall, small, also, bald	tel
Objective	Step 5: Words where 'kn' and 'gn' make a /n/ sound at the beginning of words	Step 11: Words ending in 'il'	Step 17: Words where '-ing' is added to words ending in 'e'	Step 23: Words where 'o' makes an /u/ sound	
Words	knock, know, knee, knew, kneel, knit, knight, gnome, gnat, gnaw	pencil, fossil, nostril, pupil, April, gerbil, lentil, evil, anvil, basil	hiking, shining, joking, hoping, smiling, surprising, loving, writing, coming, caring	other, mother, brother, nothing, cover, money, some, dozen, wonder, done	pa c
Objective	Step 6: Challenge Words	Step 12: Challenge Words	Step 18: Challenge Words	Step 24: Challenge Words	W
Words	door, floor, poor, find, kind, mind, behind, child, children, because	wild, climb, most, only, both, old, cold, hold, gold, told	every, everybody, even, great, break, steak, pretty, beautiful, after, fast	last, past, father, class, grass, pass, plant, path, bath, rather	ca

Year 3	Autumn 1	Autumn 2	Spring 1	Spring 2	Summer
Objective	Step 1: Words where the digraph 'ou' makes an /ow/ sound	Step 7: Words with the prefix 're-'	Step 13: Words with the digraph 'ai' and tetragraph 'aigh'	Step 19: Words ending in 'al'	Words
Words	mouth, sprout, around, sound, spout, ouch, hound, trout, found, proud	redo, return, refresh, redecorate, reappear, review, replay, reaction, rebound,	straight, strainer, fainted, claimed, waist, snail, painter, chained, failure, waiter	arrival, burial, comical, magical, emotional, national, personal, optional, survival, tropical	teacher, str butc preach

		revenge			
Objective	Step 2: Words where the digraph 'ou' makes a /u/ sound	Step 8: Words with the prefix 'dis-'	Step 14: Words with the digraph 'ei' and tetragraph 'eigh'	Step 20: Words ending in 'le'	Step 26: Words with the digraph 'ou'
Words	touch, double, country, trouble, young, cousin, enough, couple, encourage, flourish	disappoint, disobey, disappear, disapprove, disable, dislike, dislocate, disadvantage, dislodge, disagree	freight, vein, weigh, reins, eight, eighteen, reign, veil, neighbour, sleigh	battle, settle, article, humble, struggle, terrible, possible, example, capable, adjustable	scheme, clown, monarch
Objective	Step 3: Words where 'y' makes an /i/ sound	Step 9: Words with the prefix 'mis-'	Step 15: Words where the digraph 'ey' makes an /ai/ sound	Step 21: Words ending in '-ly' where the base word ends in 'le'	Step 27: Words ending in 'gue' and 'ygue'
Words	symbol, gym, myth, synonym, Egypt, lyrics, pyramid, system, mystery, gymnastics	mistake, mislead, misbehave, misspell, misplace, misread, mistrust, misunderstanding, misuse, mislaid	obey, osprey, prey, disobey, they, convey, they, survey, surveyor, conveyor, grey	gently, simply, humbly, nobly, durably, terribly, incredibly, responsibly, wrinkly, possibly	vague, league, dialogue, ugly
Objective	Step 4: Words ending in '-sure'	Step 10: Words where '-ing', '-er' and '-ed' are added to multisyllabic words	Step 16: Words with the suffix '-ly'	Step 22: Words ending in '-ly' where the base word ends in '-ic'	Step 28: Words ending in '-sc'
Words	treasure, measure, leisure, pleasure, pressure, exposure, enclosure, closure, disclosure, composure	developing, developed, limiting, covering, limited, gardening, gardener, covered, listening, listened	calmly, exactly, deadly, bravely, boldly, gladly, deeply, clearly, hourly, quickly	basically, frantically, logically, tragically, magically, publicly, dramatically, historically, automatically, specifically	science, ascend, ascendancy, ascendancy
Objective	Step 5: Words ending in '-ture'	Step 11: Words where '-ing', '-en' and '-ed' are added to multisyllabic words	Step 17: Words that are homophones	Step 23: Words ending in '-ly'; exceptions	Step 29: Words ending in '-ly'
Words	adventure, future, picture, nature, creature, furniture, capture, sculpture, fracture, mixture	forgetting, forgotten, beginning, propelled, preferred, permitted, regretting, committed, forbidden, equipped	great, main, grown, missed, meet, grate, mane, groan, mist, meat	truly, slyly, fully, duly, shyly, wholly, drily, coyly, happily, daily	ball, bawl, bawl

Objective	Step 6: Challenge Words	Step 12: Challenge Words	Step 18: Challenge Words	Step 24: Challenge Words	C
Words	actual, bicycle, answer, circle, earth, enough, island, fruit, often, popular	centre, disappear, heart, minute, regular, decide, early, learn, notice, therefore	build, describe, imagine, library, natural, ordinary, promise, recent, suppose, weight	address, mention, arrive, occasionally, certainly, probably, experience, reign, history, sentence	accidental consider, gua

Stage 4	Autumn 1	Autumn 2	Spring 1	Spring 2	Summer 1	Summer 2
Objective	Step 1: Words that are homophones	Step 7: Words ending in '-ation'	Step 13: Words ending in '-sion'	Step 19: Words where 'au' makes an /or/ sound	Step 25: Words that are homophones	Step 31: Challenge Words
Words	accept, except, knot, not, peace, piece, plain, plane, weather, whether	information, sensation, preparation, vibration, decoration, donation, duration, registration, population, determination	expansion, extension, comprehension, tension, suspension, exclusion, provision explosion, erosion, invasion	automatic, August, launch, haul, astronaut, cause, author, applaud, autumn, audience	scene, who's, affect, hear, whose, heal, effect, here, heel, seen	guide, possess, forwards, accident, eighth, occasion, Wednesday, actually, busy, forward
Objective	Step 2: Words with the prefix 'in-' meaning 'not'	Step 8: Words ending in '-ation'	Step 14: Words ending in '-ous'	Step 20: Words ending in '-tion'	Step 26: Words spelled with 'c' before 'i' and 'e'	Step 32: Words that are plurals with possessive apostrophes
Words	inability, inactive, inadequate, incorrect, incurable, indefinite, inelegant, inflexible, insecure, invisible	adoration, admiration, coronation, detonation, observation, location, generation, exploration, combination, illustration	poisonous, dangerous, mountainous, marvellous, perilous, tremendous, enormous, jealous, precious, disastrous	invention, injection, action, hesitation, completion, stagnation, nomination, migration, communication, selection	circle, century, centaur, circus, princess, voice, medicine, celebrate, celery, pencil	girls', boys', babies', children's, men's, mice's, ladies', cats', women's, geese's
Objective	Step 3: Words with the prefixes 'il-', 'im-' and 'ir-'	Step 9: Words ending '-ly'	Step 15: Words ending in '-ous' incl. those where 'ge' from the base word remains	Step 21: Words ending in '-sion'	Step 27: Words containing 'sol' and 'real'	Step 33: Revision words
Words	illegal, illegible, immature, immortal, impossible, impatient, imperfect, irregular, irrelevant, irresponsible	sadly, completely, wildly, bravely, gently, foolishly, proudly, horribly, nervously, happily	courageous, outrageous, nervous, famous, adventurous, disadvantageous, ridiculous, carnivorous, rapturous, torturous	expression, discussion, confession, permission, admission, impression, obsession, procession, omission, concussion	solve, insoluble, real, reality, dissolve, solution, realistic, unreal, realisation, soluble	expression, musician, reluctantly, group, scene, circle, solve, supermarket, bicycle, except
Objective	Step 4: Words with the prefix 'sub-' meaning 'below' or further divided	Step 10: Words ending '-lly'	Step 16: Words where a suffix is added to words ending in 'y'	Step 22: Words ending in '-cian'	Step 28: Words containing 'phon' and 'sign'	Step 34: Revision words
Words	subdivide, subheading, subject, submarine, submerge, submit, substandard, subtitle, subtropical, subway	usually, finally, beautifully, thoughtfully, wonderfully, carefully, faithfully, peacefully, cruelly, generally	merriment, happiness, plentiful, penniless, happily, prettiest, nastiness, beautiful, pitiful, silliness	musician, magician, electrician, politician, mathematician, technician, optician, beautician, physician, dietician	signal, telephone, assign, microphone, homophone, sign, phonics, signature, megaphone, design	incorrect, illegible, subject, international, believe, wildly preparation, coronation, bravely, thoughtfully
Objective	Step 5: Words with the prefix 'inter-' meaning 'between or among'	Step 11: Words where 'ch' makes a /sh/ sound	Step 17: Words ending in '-ious' and 'eous'	Step 23: Words that are adverbs of manner	Step 29: Words with the prefixes 'super-', 'anti-' and 'auto'	Step 35: Revision words
Words	interact, intercept, interchange, intercity, intercom, interface, interfere, international, internet, interview	chef, chalet, machine, brochure, parachute, chute, chaperone, chandelier, crochet, quiche	serious, obvious, curious, hideous, spontaneous, courteous, furious, various, victorious, gaseous	reluctantly, quickly, generously, unexpectedly, gently, curiously, furiously, seriously, victoriously, courteously	supermarket, superhero, superstar, superhuman, antiseptic, anticlockwise, antisocial, autobiography, autograph, automatic	brochure, famous, tension, penniless, hideous, different, astronaut, completion, admission, mathematician
Objective	Step 6: Challenge Words	Step 12: Challenge Words	Step 18: Challenge Words	Step 24: Challenge Words	Step 30: Words with the prefix 'bi-' meaning 'two'	Step 36: Revision words
Words	strength, grammar, calendar, women, appear, straight, interest, opposite, increase, believe	favourite, complete, continue, experiment, February, naughty, material, knowledge, remember, famous	extreme, although, breath, caught, different, exercise, medicine, thought, business, possession	surprise, separate, group, height, potatoes, though, particular, through, caught, woman	bicycle, biplane, biped, bicentennial, biannual, bilingual, biscuit, biceps, binoculars, bisect	gently, separate, affect, unexpectedly, potatoes, circus, insoluble, microphone, superhuman, bicentennial

Year 5	Autumn 1	Autumn 2	Spring 1	Spring 2	Summer 1	Summer 2
Objective	Step 1: Words ending in '-tious' and '-ious'	Step 7: Words ending in '-ant'	Step 13: Words ending in '-able', where the 'e' from the root word remains	Step 19: Words with 'ie' after 'c'	Step 25: Words that are homophones or near homophones	Step 31: Words with hyphens
Words	ambitious, amphibious, curious, devious, fictitious, infectious, notorious, nutritious, repetitious, obvious	abundant, brilliant, constant, distant, dominant, elegant, fragrant, ignorant, tolerant, vacant	agreeable, changeable, irreplaceable, knowledgeable, manageable, microwaveable, noticeable, rechargeable, replaceable, salvageable	society, deficient, efficient, emergencies, glacier, inefficient, science, scientists, species, sufficient	advice, advise, device, devise, licence, license, practice, practise, prophecy, prophesy	co-author, co-operate, co-ordinate, co-own, re-educate, re-energise, re-enter, re-evaluate, re-examine, re-explain
Objective	Step 2: Words ending in '-cious'	Step 8: Words ending in '-ance' and '-ancy'	Step 14: Words that are adverbs of time	Step 20: Words where 'ei' can make an /ee/ sound	Step 26: Words that are homophones	Step 32: Challenge Words
Words	atrocious, conscious, delicious, ferocious, gracious, luscious, malicious, precious, spacious, suspicious	abundance, abundancy, brilliance, dominancy, elegance, extravagance, hesitancy, relevancy, tolerance, vacancy	afterwards, earlier, eventually, finally, immediately, previously, recently, tomorrow, whilst, yesterday	caffeine, conceive, deceive, either, neither, perceive, protein, ceiling, receive, seize	aisle, isle, allowed, aloud, altar, alter, ascent, assent, farther, father	afterwards, amateur, ancient, changeable, deceive, doubt, knight, referring, sincere, immediate
Objective	Step 3: Words ending in '-cial'	Step 9: Words ending in '-ent' and '-ence'	Step 15: Words with suffixes where the base word ends in '-fer'	Step 21: Words where 'ough' makes an /or/ sound	Step 27: Words that are homophones	Step 33: Revision words
Words	artificial, beneficial, crucial, especially, facial, glacial, judicial, multiracial, official, special	competence, confidence, decent, eloquence, emergent, frequent, innocence, intelligence, transparent, violent	conferring, difference, inference, preference, preferred, referee, reference, referring, transference, transferring	afterthought, bought, brought, fought, nought, ought, sought, thought, thoughtfulness, wrought	bridal, bridle, guessed, guest, heard, herd, morning, mourning, passed, past.	accompany, achieve, advice, affect, aisle, bought, cereal, definitely, guessed, though
Objective	Step 4: Words ending in '-tial'	Step 10: Words ending in '-able' and '-ible'	Step 16: Words with 'silent' first letters	Step 22: Words containing 'ough'	Step 28: Words that are homophones or near homophones	Step 34: Revision words
Words	circumstantial, confidential, essential, impartial, influential, potential, preferential, residential, substantial, torrential	comfortable, dependable, enjoyable, horrible, incredible, possible, reasonable, reliable, terrible, understandable	knife, knight, knowledge, knuckle, mnemonic, pterodactyl, wreath, wreckage, wrestler, writer	although, bough, dough, doughnut, enough, plough, rough, though, tough, toughen	cereal, serial, complement, compliment, principal, principle, stationary, stationery, wary, weary	conscious, constant, controversy, comfortably, earlier, elegance, fictitious, frequent, manageable, understandable
Objective	Step 5: Words ending in '-cial' and '-tial'	Step 11: Words ending in '-ably' and '-ibly'	Step 17: Words with 'silent' letters	Step 23: Adverbs of possibility and frequency	Step 29: Words that are homophones or near homophones	Step 35: Revision words
Words	commercial, controversial, controversially, financial, financially, initial, initially, palatial, provincial, spatial	comfortably, dependably, horribly, incredibly, legibly, possibly, reliably, sensibly, terribly, visibly	ascend, autumn, build, disciple, doubt, island, lamb, receipt, solemn, thistle	certainly, definitely, frequently, infrequently, obviously, occasionally, often, probably, possibly, rarely	affect, effect, dessert, desert, draft, draught, precede, proceed, who's, whose	ascend, awkward, conscience, dough, probably, receive, species, thought, transferring, writer
Objective	Step 6: Challenge Words	Step 12: Challenge Words	Step 18: Challenge Words	Step 24: Challenge Words	Step 30: Challenge Words	Step 36: Revision words
Words	appreciate, cemetery, conscious, convenience, environment, immediately, language, sufficient, thorough, vegetable	accommodate, available, controversy, dictionary, marvellous, opportunity, secretary, sincerely, suggest, twelfth	ancient, amateur, awkward, criticise, equipment, excellent, foreign, pronunciation, symbol, yacht	accompany, communicate, conscience, desperate, disastrous, interfere, nuisance, queue, restaurant, rhythm	achieve, apparent, bargain, bruise, community, mischievous, muscle, necessary, vehicle, system	aloud, community, complement, desert, device, heard, muscle, precede, principle, stationary

Year 6	Autumn 1	Autumn 2	Spring 1	Spring 2	Summer 1	Summer 2
Objective	Step 1: Challenge Words	Step 7: Challenge Words	Step 13: Adding the prefix ‘-over’	Step 19: Words with the /f/ sound spelled ‘ph’	Step 25: Words with the suffix ‘-ably’	Step 31: Adjectives used to describe settings
Words	accommodate, available, competition, determined, existence, identity, muscle, prejudice, rhyme, suggest	ancient, cemetery, criticise, equipped, government, leisure, opportunity, recognise, sincerely, variety	overbalance, overcoat, overcook, overlooked, overpaid, overreact, overslept, overthrow, overtired, overturned	alphabet, elephant, dolphin, graph, pamphlet, pheasant, phone, photo, physical, sphere	adorably, believably, changeably, comfortably, considerably, dependably, noticeably, reasonably, tolerably, valuably	bustling, magnificent, majestic, noiseless, picturesque, regal, sinister, spectacular, tranquil, unsightly
Objective	Step 2: Challenge Words	Step 8: Challenge Words	Step 14: Words with the suffix ‘-ful’	Step 20: Words with origins in other countries and languages	Step 26: Words with the suffix ‘-ible’	Step 32: Adjectives used to describe feelings
Words	accompany, average, conscience, develop, explanation, immediately, necessary, privilege, rhythm, symbol	apparent, committee, curiosity, especially, guarantee, lightning, parliament, recommend, soldier, vegetable	beautiful, boastful, doubtful, faithful, fanciful, fearful, merciful, pitiful, plentiful, thankful	ballet, blizzard, bungalow, easel, gymkhana, hoist, origin, pyjamas, restaurant, veranda	forcible, horrible, incredible, legible, possible, responsible, reversible, sensible, terrible, visible	apprehensive, delighted, despondent, euphoric, incensed, jittery, optimistic, positive, sanguine, terrified
Objective	Step 3: Challenge Words	Step 9: Challenge Words	Step 15: Words that can be nouns and verbs	Step 21: Words with unstressed vowel sounds	Step 27: Words with the suffix ‘-ibly’	Step 33: Adjectives to describe characters
Words	according, awkward, conscious, dictionary, familiar, individual, neighbour, profession, sacrifice, system	appreciate, communicate, definite, exaggerate, harass, marvellous, persuade, relevant, stomach, vehicle	contest, freeze, impact, increase, object, permit, produce, silence, subject, transport	company, definitely, desperate, environment, explanatory, jewellery, poisonous, reference, secretary, temperature	forcibly, horribly, incredibly, legibly, possibly, responsibly, reversibly, sensibly, terribly, visibly	amiable, courageous, delightful, disagreeable, exquisite, gargantuan, grotesque, obnoxious, repugnant, valiant
Objective	Step 4: Challenge Words	Step 10: Challenge Words	Step 16: Words with an /oa/ sound spelled ‘ou’ or ‘ow’	Step 22: Words with ‘cial’/shuhl/ after a vowel	Step 28: Words ending in ‘-ent’ and ‘-ence’	Step 34: Grammar Vocabulary 1
Words	achieve, bargain, controversy, disastrous, foreign, interfere, nuisance, programme, secretary, temperature	attached, community, desperate, excellent, hindrance, mischievous, physical, restaurant, sufficient, yacht	blown, known, mould, poultry, shallow, shoulder, smoulder, soul, thrown, window	antisocial, artificial, beneficial, crucial, facial, official, racial, social, special, superficial	convenience, convenient, difference, different, evidence, evident, excellence, excellent, silence, silent.	adverb, ambiguity, bracket, clause, cohesion, determiner, modal, parenthesis, pronoun, relative
Objective	Step 5: Challenge Words	Step 11: Words with the short vowel sound /i/ spelled ‘y’	Step 17: Words with a ‘soft c’ spelled ‘ce’	Step 23: Words with ‘tial’/shul/	Step 29: Words ending in ‘-er’, ‘-or’ and ‘-ar’	Step 35: Grammar Vocabulary 2
Words	aggressive, bruise, convenience, embarrass, forty, interrupt, occupy, pronunciation, shoulder, thorough	antonym, crystal, lyrics, mystery, oxygen, rhythm, symbol, symptom, system, typical	celebrate, cemetery, certificate, deceased, December, hindrance, necessary, nuisance, prejudice, sacrifice	confidential, essential, influential, martial, partial, potential, sequential, spatial, substantial, torrential	calendar, computer, customer, interior, particular, popular, radiator, shoulder, soldier, superior	active, antonym, colon, ellipsis, hyphen, object, passive, punctuation, subject, synonym
Objective	Step 6: Challenge Words	Step 12: Words with the long vowel sound /igh/ spelled ‘y’	Step 18: Words with the prefixes ‘dis-’, ‘un-’, ‘over-’ and ‘im-’	Step 24: Words beginning with ‘acc’	Step 30: Adverbs synonymous with determination	Step 36: Mathematical Vocabulary
Words	amateur, category, correspond, environment, frequently, language, occur, queue, signature, twelfth	apply, hygiene, hyphen, identify, multiply, occupy, python, recycle, rhyme, supply	disappointed, dissatisfied, dissimilar, impatient, overreact, overrule, overseas, unnatural, unnecessary, unsure	accentuate, access, accommodate, accompany, accomplish, accost, accrue, accumulate, accuracy, accuse	continually, determinedly, diligently, intently, persistently, purposefully, relentlessly, repeatedly, resolutely, tenaciously	addition, calculation, circumference, diameter, division, horizontal, multiplication, parallel, subtraction, vertical

